INDEX

ALGER, GEORGE W. The Organization of the Courts, 211-218.

American Bar Association: program, 183-184; work, 182.

— Judicature Society: propaganda, 185; recommendations, 8-13, 24; suggestions, 222-223.

Appeals, division, 123.

Appointment, power, 126.

Bar: admission, 227; discipline, 129– 130; educational reforms, 225; ethical standards, 210; responsibility of members, 6–8; supervision, 115.

— associations, activity, 106–107.
Bench: discipline, 129–130; ethical standards, 210; improvement, 226;

personnel, 172; supervision, 115.

Board of Assignment and Control.

Board of Assignment and Control, powers, 47-48.

— Claims, calendar, 122.

— Organization, membership, 53.

Boston, Charles A. Some Observations upon the Report of the Committee of the Phi Delta Phi with Special Reference to the Typical Judiciary Article for a Constitution, 104-131. See also, 208.

Business, Administration of, and Discipline by the Courts. Julius Henry Cohen, 205-210.

Calendar, commercial, 155-157.

California: Bar Association, 224; economic reforms, 219; social reforms, 219.

Chicago, Municipal Court, 209, 214.
Chief justice: election, 40; powers of appointment, 40-41; removal, 58; term, 43, 58.

Circuit Court, jurisdiction, 170.

City Court: calendar, 154; duties, 154.

Civil disputes, settlement, 196.

jury system; administration, 114-115.

- practice, simplification, 81.

---- Act, New York, 81-90.

---- rules, enactment, 82.

— procedure, New York Code, 66-67, 109.

Civilization: history, 137; measures, 125.

COHEN, JULIUS HENRY. Administration of Business and Discipline by the Courts, 205–210.

COMMON LAW PRACTICE, PROGRESS OF THE PROPOSAL TO SUBSTITUTE RULES OF COURT FOR. Thomas W. Shelton, 178-188.

Common law procedure: abandonment, 186-187; anachronism, 184; history, 180.

CONBOY, MARTIN. The Working of the New Jersey Short Practice Act, 170-177.

Connecticut, Short Practice Act, 61. Constitution: changes, 21-60; New

York, 10.

CONSTITUTION, SOME OBSERVATIONS
UPON THE REPORT OF THE COMMITTEE OF THE PHI DELTA PHI
WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE TO THE
TYPICAL JUDICIARY ARTICLE FOR A.
Charles A. Boston, 104–131.

Coudert, Frederic R., remarks, 137.

COUNTY COURT SYSTEM, AN EFFI-CIENT. Herbert Harley, 189-195.

County judge, powers, 191.

Court: business man's, 151; rules, 187.
COURT, PROGRESS OF THE PROPOSAL
TO SUBSTITUTE RULES OF, FOR
COMMON LAW PRACTICE. Thomas
W. Shelton, 178-188.

Court of Appeals: District, 222; en-

largement, 29; jurisdiction, 124; organization, 55.

Court of Conciliation, establishment, 111.

organization, efficient system, 9.
 procedure: control, 69; formalism, 203; inconsistency, 199; resentment, 20, 106; rules, 70; simplification, 18, 179.

----- rules, schedule, 194. ----- systems, inferior, 190.

Courts: abolishment, 26, 123; administrative business, 123; administrative staff, 163-164; bibliography of organization, 90-103; business, 205-206; business organization, 213-214; calendar, 68; commercial calendar, 155; congestion, 153-155; consolidation, 27; delay, 153-155; disciplinary powers, 206-210; divine right, 197; efficiency, 20, 130; efficient regulation, 4; elimination, 15; functions, 183; jurisdiction, 118, 222; modern methods, 147-148; modernization, 188; objections to uniform, 24-25; organization, 9, 132, 149, 229; powers, 81, 85-87; public hearings, 200; reconstitution, 23; records of social history, 179-180; reform, 71; reform of procedure, 178-179; relation to community, 199; reorganization, 212; respect, 197, 226; rules, 68-77, 209; specialized, 162-163; terms, 83; topics covered by rules, 74-77; unification, 23, 61, 217; use, 180.

COURTS, ADMINISTRATION OF BUSI-NESS AND DISCIPLINE BY THE. Julius Henry Cohen, 205-210.

Courts, The Organization of the. George W. Alger, 211-218.

Defendants, suing, 175.

Democracies, judicial function, 169; justification, 190; strength, 178.

Discipline, committee, 49.

Disputes, settlement, 5.

Efficiency: definition, 4; legal, 5; national, 20; principles, 4-5.

Employer, employer's duty toward, 141. Employer, liability for injuries to employe, 143.

England: Courts of Equity, 118; Judicature Acts, 73, 180; judicial power, 116.

English courts, organization, 213, 214.
 Judicature Acts, provisions, 30–31, 61.

Equity: distinction between law and, 125; jurisdiction, 117.

Evidence: code, 75; defective laws, 112–113; law, 71, 113–114; rules, 19, 75.

Executive agencies, judicial power, 120-121.

— department, improvement, 135– 136.

Federal courts, jurisdiction, 172. Field code, object, 172.

Government: functions, 21; legal administration, 137-138; object, 137.

 HARLEY, HERBERT. An Efficient County Court System, 189-195.
 High Judicial Commission, organization, 187.

Idealism, need, 2.
Industry, reorganization, 132.
Interlocutory applications, handling, 159–160.

- orders: appeals, 110; review, 126.

Judges: convention, 185; coördination, 194; discretion, 173; efficiency, 193; election, 193; impeachment, 42; jurisdiction, 216; pensions, 126; powers, 85-87, 171; present, 52; qualifications, 33-35, 208-209; recall, 3; removal from office, 42; salary, 163; selection, 25, 60; specialized, 162-163; terms, 171; work, 209.

- Judicature: attitude of laymen toward, 180-181; attitude of legislators toward, 181.
- Judicial administration: absurdity, 149-151; discussion, 128-129; history, 106.
- Council, powers, 56, 58.
- departments, creation, 126.
- machinery, demand for improved, 133–135.
- JUDICIAL MACHINERY, THE LAYMAN'S DEMAND FOR IMPROVED. William L. Ransom, 132–169.
- Judicial organization, American, 213.

 —— power: lodgment, 116; of execu-
- tive agencies, 120-121.
- practice, simplification, 221.
 procedure: accomplishments, 180;
 methods, 121; reform, 189.
- reform, principles, 13-18.
- reorganization, efforts toward, 220–225.
- standards, establishment of new, 140.
- statistics: collation, 130; English, 131; publication, 51-52, 130.
- —— system: cost, 215; criticism, 140; efficiency, 119; mechanics, 134; organization, 136; state, 194; workable ideal, 168–169.
- Judiciary: appointive, 14, 32, 57; elective, 32, 55, 57; independent, 36–37; local, 195; New Jersey, 172; powers, 171; reform, 23; self-administering, 48.
- Article: accomplishments, 68-69;
 ideal, 116; in state constitution,
 2-60; proposed, 115-116, 205, 206-207.
- JUDICIARY ARTICLE, SOME OBSERVA-TIONS UPON THE REPORT OF THE COMMITTEE OF THE PHI DELTA PHI WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE TO THE TYPICAL, FOR A CONSTITU-TION. Charles A. Boston, 104-131. Juridical status, genius, 180.
- Jurisdiction, inferior, 189.

- Jurisprudence, equity, 7.
- Jury: attitude, 20; function, 203.
- Justice: administration, 1, 136, 138, 177, 223; defective administration, 20-21; definition, 136-137; development of administering, 6; dispensing, 3; efficiency in administration, 213; emancipation, 141; essence, 138; establishing, 3; factors, 138-140; failure, 184; maintenance, 1; necessity, 219; social, 143; speedy, 156.
- JUSTICE, THE SIMPLIFICATION OF THE MACHINERY OF, WITH A VIEW TO ITS GREATER EFFICIENCY. Report to the Phi Delta Phi Club of New York City by its Committee of Nine, 1-103
- JUSTICE FACTORY, A. Frederick D. Wells, 196-204.
- Justices: impeachment, 43; meetings, 43; removal, 43.
- of the peace: jurisdiction, 50-51; provisions for, 130.
- Law: administration, 4, 20, 144-146; anachronisms, 107-108; definition, 1; delay, 5; equity and, 125; failings, 105-106; improving, 224; respect, 226; substantive, 140, 148; transition, 142-144.
- Law, Looking Forward in the. Andrew Younger Wood, 219-229.
- Law reform, progress, 211.
- Lawyers: activities, 219; attitude toward conventions of profession, 104– 105; awakening, 105; challenge, 115; criticism, 219; disciplining, 207; education, 108; failings, 105–106; function, 202; layman's challenge, 135–136; obligation, 228–229.
- LAYMAN'S DEMAND FOR IMPROVED JUDICIAL MACHINERY, THE. William L. Ransom, 132-169.
- Laymen, challenge to lawyers, 135–136. Legal history, analogies from, 141–142.
- machinery, aversion, 148-149.

Legal procedure: aspects, 161; business methods, 164-165; reform, 148.

- service, methods, 159.

Legislative department, improvement, 135-136.

Legislators, attitude toward judicature, 181.

Legislature: jurisdiction, 224; personnel, 172; power, 222.

Litigants, rights, 161-162.

Litigation, cost, 218; speculation, 112.

Magistrates: compensation, 191; jurisdiction, 192; selection, 191; terms,

Masters: appointment, 44; designation, 128; duties, 46; powers, 46-47; qualifications, 46.

Mississippi: judicial power, 54-55; State Bar Association, 54-60.

Municipal Court, description, 215-216.

New Jersey: judicial tenure, 171; judiciary, 172; separation between legal and equitable relief, 170; Short Practice Act, 61, 172-173.

NEW JERSEY SHORT PRACTICE ACT. THE WORKING OF THE. Martin

Conboy, 170-177.

New York: City Court, 149-150, 216; Civil Practice Act, 81-90; Code of Civil Procedure, 10, 66-67; courts, 27, 129-130; expenses of organizing courts, 54; judicial departments, 31; judicial power, 23; judicial tribunals 23-24; judiciary law, 215; jurisprudence, 44; justices, 31-32; substantive law, 11; Supreme Court, 116.

Constitution, judiciary article, 10

County Lawyer's Association, Short Practice Act submitted by, 62, 64, 81-90.

Peace: definition, 4; organization, 133. Perjury, decrease, 157-158.

Plenary jurisdiction, court, 14.

Pound, Roscoe: 221; A Bibliography of Procedural Reform, Including Organization of Courts, 90-103; accomplishments, 184; remarks, 72-74. Practice, General Rules, 67.

Probate matters, uncontested, 131. Procedural law: ideal, 108; reform, 108-

reform: bibliography, 90-103; efforts toward, 220-225; importance, 211-212; relation of law to, 78; technical questions, 212.

Public, rights, 161-162.

opinion, significance, 18–21.

RANSOM, WILLIAM L. The Layman's Demand for Improved Judicial Machinery, 132-169.

Reform: attitude of bench toward, 172; theories, 13-14.

Removal, power, 127.

Republics, governmental improvement, 178.

RULES OF COURT, PROGRESS OF THE PROPOSAL TO SUBSTITUTE, FOR COMMON LAW PRACTICE. Thomas W. Shelton, 178–188.

San Francisco: Bar Association, 106-107; Legal Aid Society, 228.

Self-government, qualifications, 180.

SHELTON, THOMAS W. Progress of the Proposal to Substitute Rules of Court for Common Law Practice, 178-188.

Short Practice Act: advantages, 176; appeals, 174; Connecticut, 61; legislative regulation, 65; necessity, 69; New Jersey, 61; rules adopted, 171-172; simplification, 176; submitted by New York County Lawyer's Association, 62, 64, 81-90; suggestions, 60-68.

SHORT PRACTICE ACT, THE WORKING OF THE NEW JERSEY. Martin Conboy, 170-177.

State constitution, judiciary article for,

- laws, uniform, 9.

Statutory consolidation, board, 12-13. Supreme Court: appellate divisions, 28; appellate term, 216; chief justice, 170; description, 216-217; jurisdiction, 170, 222; rules promulgated, 70.

Testimony: credibility, 17; hearsay, 17. Trial judge, authorization, 88.

Trials: advantages of prompt, 157–158; elimination, 59; examination before, 63; limitation, 174; procedure, 160.

United States: administration of justice, 9; citizens, 3; commercial management, 132; judicial reform, 133; law reform, 211; uniform practice act, 65.

Webster, Daniel, remarks, 179.

Wells, Frederick D. A Justice Factory, 196-204.

Witnesses, credibility, 168.

Wood, Andrew Younger. Looking Forward in the Law, 219-229.

Workmen's compensation law: administration, 145; enactment, 144.